

CCXAP affirms Zoucheng Limin Construction Development Group Co., Ltd.'s long-term credit rating at BBBg-, with stable outlook.

Hong Kong, 18 August 2025 – China Chengxin (Asia Pacific) Credit Ratings Company Limited ("CCXAP") has affirmed Zoucheng Limin Construction Development Group Co., Ltd. ("ZCLM" or the "Company")'s long-term credit rating at BBB_g-, with stable outlook.

The BBB_g- long-term credit rating of ZCLM reflects Zoucheng City Government's strong capacity to provide support and its high willingness to provide support based on our assessment of the Company's characteristics. Our assessment of the Zoucheng City Government's capacity to support reflects Zoucheng City's relatively good economic strength and fiscal metrics, as one of the Top 100 counties in China and the top counties by gross regional production ("GRP") in Jining City.

The rating also reflects the local government's willingness to provide support, which is based on the Company's (1) important role in infrastructure construction in Zoucheng City, especially in the Mencius Lake New District; and (2) good track record of receiving government support. However, the Company's rating is constrained by its (1) high exposure to commercial activities due to the ongoing investment on property development projects and self-operated projects; (2) increasing debt burden and moderate asset liquidity; and (3) medium contingent liability risks.

Corporate Profile

Founded in 2012, ZCLM is one of the key local infrastructure investment and financing companies ("LIIFCs") in Zoucheng City, responsible for infrastructure construction in Zoucheng City, particular in the Mencius Lake New District. The Company also diversified its business scope into engineering construction, property sales, property management, landscaping and product sales. As of 30 June 2025, the Finance Bureau of Zoucheng City was the ultimate controller of ZCLM, holding 90% of the Company's shares through Shandong Zoulu City Development Investment Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Zoucheng Limin Holding Group Co., Ltd.). The remaining 10% of the shares were held by Shandong Caixin Asset Operation Co., Ltd., which is wholly held by Shandong Provincial Department of Finance.

Rating Rationale

Credit Strengths

Important role in infrastructure construction in Zoucheng City. There are five major LIIFCs in Zoucheng City under the control of the Zoucheng City Government. Each of them has a clear position under the government's planning. ZCLM is a key entity for infrastructure construction in Zoucheng City, especially the Mencius Lake New District of Zoucheng City. It has completed serval projects since its establishment including ecological landscape construction of Yangxia River, the exhibition center, the Wanglan shanty town project and the Chenglan shanty town project.



Good track record of receiving government support. ZCLM has received ongoing support from the local government including project payments, operational subsidies, capital injections, equity shares transfer, and asset transfers. Given the important role of ZCLM in infrastructure construction in Zoucheng City, we expect the Company will continue to receive support from the local government over the next 12 to 18 months.

Credit Challenges

High exposure to commercial activities. ZCLM engages in various commercial activities including property development, property management, project construction, landscaping, sale of goods and self-operated projects. We estimate the Company's exposure to commercial activities is high, as its commercial activities accounted for more than 30% of its total assets. ZCLM's business risks have recently increased due to the ongoing investment on property development projects and self-operated projects. Although commercial activities contribute the vast majority of revenue and cash flow, they may also pose higher operating and business risks than traditional infrastructure construction businesses.

Increasing debt burden and moderate asset liquidity. Due to the ongoing financing for its infrastructure construction and property development projects in recent years, ZCLM demonstrates a rapid debt growth with a relatively large scale of outstanding short-term debts. Considering its ongoing investment especially in commercial activities with longer investment period, we expected the Company's debt leverage to remain at a relatively high level over the next 12-18 months.

Medium contingent liabilities risk associated with large external guarantees. The Company bears moderate contingent risk resulting from large external guarantees. Despite the relatively large amount of guarantee, all of the guarantee were provided to local SOEs in Zoucheng City. The phenomenon of mutual guarantees between local SOEs is common in Zoucheng City. In case a credit event occurs, the Company may face certain contingent liability risks and cross-default risks.

Rating Outlook

The stable outlook on ZCLM's rating reflects our expectation that the Zoucheng City Government's capacity to provide support will be stable, and the Company's characteristics such as its important role in infrastructure construction in Zoucheng City will remain unchanged over the next 12 to 18 months.

What could upgrade the rating?

The rating could be upgraded if (1) the local government's capacity to provide support strengthens; or (2) the Company's characteristics change in a way that strengthens the local government's willingness to provide support, such as reduced exposure to risky commercial activities and significantly improved funding ability.



What could downgrade the rating?

The rating could be downgraded if (1) the local government's capacity to provide support weakens; or (2) the Company's characteristics change in a way that weakens the local government's willingness to provide support, such as reduced strategic significance or deteriorated refinancing ability.

Rating Methodology

The methodology used in this rating is the Rating Methodology for <u>China's Local Infrastructure</u> <u>Investment and Financing Companies (July 2022)</u>.

Regulatory Disclosures

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