

## **CCXAP affirms China Bond Insurance Co., Ltd.'s long-term credit rating at AA<sub>g</sub>-, with stable outlook.**

Hong Kong, 31 December 2025 – China Chengxin (Asia Pacific) Credit Ratings Company Limited (“CCXAP”) has affirmed China Bond Insurance Co., Ltd.’s (“CBIC” or the “Company”) long-term credit rating at AA<sub>g</sub>-, with stable outlook.

The AA<sub>g</sub>- long-term credit rating of CBIC is underpinned by the Company’s (1) strong market position as one of the largest credit enhancement companies and bond guarantors in China; (2) solid asset quality with a low level of historical claims; and (3) sufficient capital adequacy and good access to capital.

However, the rating is constrained by the Company’s (1) profitability under challenges of higher loss provision; and (2) concentrated guarantee portfolio; and (3) moderate level of internal liquid resources.

The rating also incorporates our expectation that the Company has a high likelihood of government support given its (1) indirect ownership by the Chinese government through several large central SOEs with business operation under the guidance of the National Association of Financial Market Institutional Investors (“NAFMII”) and the People’s Bank of China (“PBOC”); (2) strong policy role in the development of China’s capital market and newly launched PBOC monetary policy instruments; and (3) reputation risk to the Chinese government if failure.

### **Corporate Profile**

Headquartered in Beijing, CBIC was founded under the guidance of the People’s Bank of China, with the policy role in facilitating the development of domestic direct finance and the finance of small-to-medium enterprises (SMEs). It was jointly established by the NAFMII and several large state-owned enterprises (SOEs), including China National Petroleum Corporation, State Grid Yingda International Holdings Group Co., Ltd., Sinochem Corporation, Beijing State-owned Capital Operation and Management Co., Ltd., Shougang Group Co., Ltd. and Bank of China Investment and Asset Management Co., Ltd. It is one of the largest credit enhancement companies and bond guarantors in China.

CBIC mainly provides traditional credit enhancement services, particularly standardized products, and gradually extends to other innovating financing products with wider business coverage. Its credit enhancement services not only cover traditional products such as Medium-term Notes (MTN), Short-term Commercial Paper (SCP), Corporate Bonds, Financial Bonds, but also more complex derivative products including Trust Plans, Asset-backed Security (ABS), Credit Risk Mitigation Agreement (CRMA) and Credit Risk Mitigation Warrant (CRMW).

## Rating Rationale

### Credit Strengths

**Strong market position as one of the largest credit enhancement companies and bond guarantors in China.** CBIC is one of the largest credit enhancement companies and bond guarantors in China. It has enjoyed the ongoing growth of China's bond market in its traditional business in standardized bond products and has extended the coverage to other innovative products such as ABS, CRMA, and CRMW. CBIC has demonstrated fast business development and good market recognition. As of 31 March 2025, the Company had an outstanding guarantee amount of RMB32.8 billion (excluding its exposure to real estate sector). Moreover, CBIC's strong capital strength also supports the implementation of comprehensive risk management and hiring expertise. The Company is one of the largest state-owned financial guarantors in terms of the amount of total capital.

**Solid asset quality with a low level of historical claims.** CBIC has solid asset quality with a low level of historical claims, a simple product structure, and a high-quality client base. Compared with its top-tier peers, the Company's accumulated claim ratio remained low at around 0.22% as of 31 March 2025. There have been no new claims from 2022 to 2024. It also had a moderate recovery rate on claims of approximately 52.2% in aggregate. The Company's guarantee portfolio is mainly made up of guarantees on traditional products in the domestic market such as MTN, SCP, CP, and corporate bonds, most of which are simple and have higher information transparency that lowers the risk of misevaluating them.

**Sufficient capital adequacy and good access to capital.** With strong capital raising ability and good internal capital accumulation, CBIC's capital profile is relatively strong. These provide the Company with a healthy loss-absorption buffer against unexpected market volatilities. The outstanding guarantees to equity ratio reduced from 5.4x at end-2023 to 3.2x at end-2025Q1. CBIC also demonstrated good funding ability which supports its business development as well as enhances its risk resistance capability. The Company had a large amount of credit facilities of RMB24.9 billion as of 31 March 2025, indicating sufficient standby liquidity.

**High likelihood to receive government support when necessary.** CBIC is likely to receive support from the Chinese Government when necessary as it (1) is indirectly owned and controlled by the Chinese government and is under the close supervision and guidance from the NAFMII and the PBOC; (2) has a relatively high strategic importance given its public policy role in resolving the financing needs for SMEs and rural entities and the development of domestic direct financing; and (3) has significant market position in China's credit enhancement sector and the failure of the Company will cause material impact on capital market and concerns over the government's reputation. In October 2024, under the guidance of NAFMII, to enhance the liquidity of financial institutions, CBIC acted on behalf of PBOC to conduct swap facilities with securities firms, fund management companies, and insurance companies.

## Credit Challenges

**Profitability under challenges of higher loss provision.** The ongoing economic slowdown increased provision pressure for guarantee business and the volatility of capital markets caused diminished investment income. CBIC's provisions for credit enhancement business increased significantly from RMB471.4 million in 2023 to RMB564.5 million in 2024, resulting in a lower ROE of 5.2% in 2024. Nevertheless, CBIC's expertise in securities investments helps support its profitability. As of 31 March 2025, CBIC had high-quality investment portfolio of RMB10.9 billion, of which 88.6% were fixed income investments and 11.4% were equity investments. The Company's fixed income investments are largely composed of public bonds with good liquidity, including bonds issued by government, financial institutions or other large corporates. However, the high volatility in the stock market, coupled with the frequent occurrence of credit events, exerts greater challenges to the Company's investment strategy and asset allocation.

**Concentrated guarantee portfolio.** CBIC's asset quality is constrained by its relatively concentrated portfolio because the Company tends to participate in large construction projects that have great funding needs. The construction sector represented around 45% of outstanding guarantees of the Company. Although the proportion has continued to decline from 56.4% at the end of 2023, it has remained at a moderately high level. CBIC is also exposed to the single client risk that the largest client guarantee accounted for around 12.4% of its net assets and the top ten client guarantees accounted for 100.6% as of 31 March 2025.

**Moderate level of internal liquid resources.** The liquidity risk of CBIC mainly comes from the mismatch between its on-balance sheet assets and off-balance sheet contingent liabilities. Liquid resources offer buffers to a financial guarantor to meet its unexpected liabilities. We consider CBIC's liquid resources were fair with moderate liquidity ratio (measured by high liquid assets/total assets) of approximately 33.7% as of 31 March 2025. CBIC's liquidity is also underpinned by its good funding access with its strong state-owned background. With CBIC's good risk management ability and prudent business development strategy, we believe that the existing liquid assets are able to cover the possible claims in the following 12-18 months.

## Rating Outlook

The stable outlook on CBIC's rating reflects our expectation that the willingness and ability of the Chinese government to provide support is unlikely to change. We also expect the Company to sustain its leading market position and solid financial profile in the next 12 to 18 months.

### What could upgrade the rating?

The rating could be upgraded if (1) the likelihood of receiving government support increases such as higher policy roles or greater strategic importance; and (2) the Company's standalone credit profile improves, such as improved quality of guarantee portfolio, better coverage in potential claims on guarantees and larger high-liquid asset holdings.

**What could downgrade the rating?**

The rating could be downgraded if (1) the likelihood of receiving government support decreases such as weakened strategic importance; or (2) the Company's standalone credit profile worsens, such as hindered profitability, or sharp decrease in asset quality.

**Rating Methodology**

The methodology used in this rating is the Rating Methodology for [Financial Guarantors \(January 2022\)](#).

**Regulatory Disclosures**

CCXAP's Rating Symbols and Definitions are available on its website at:

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